

Indo-US Conference, New Delhi  
17-18<sup>th</sup> April 2002

**Natural Gas Supply, Strategy & Resource  
Development Plans; Results of NELP-I & II;  
NELP-III & Future Exploration Licensing Rounds**

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**By**  
**Dr. Avinash Chandra**  
**Director General**  
**Directorate General of Hydrocarbons**  
**DGH**

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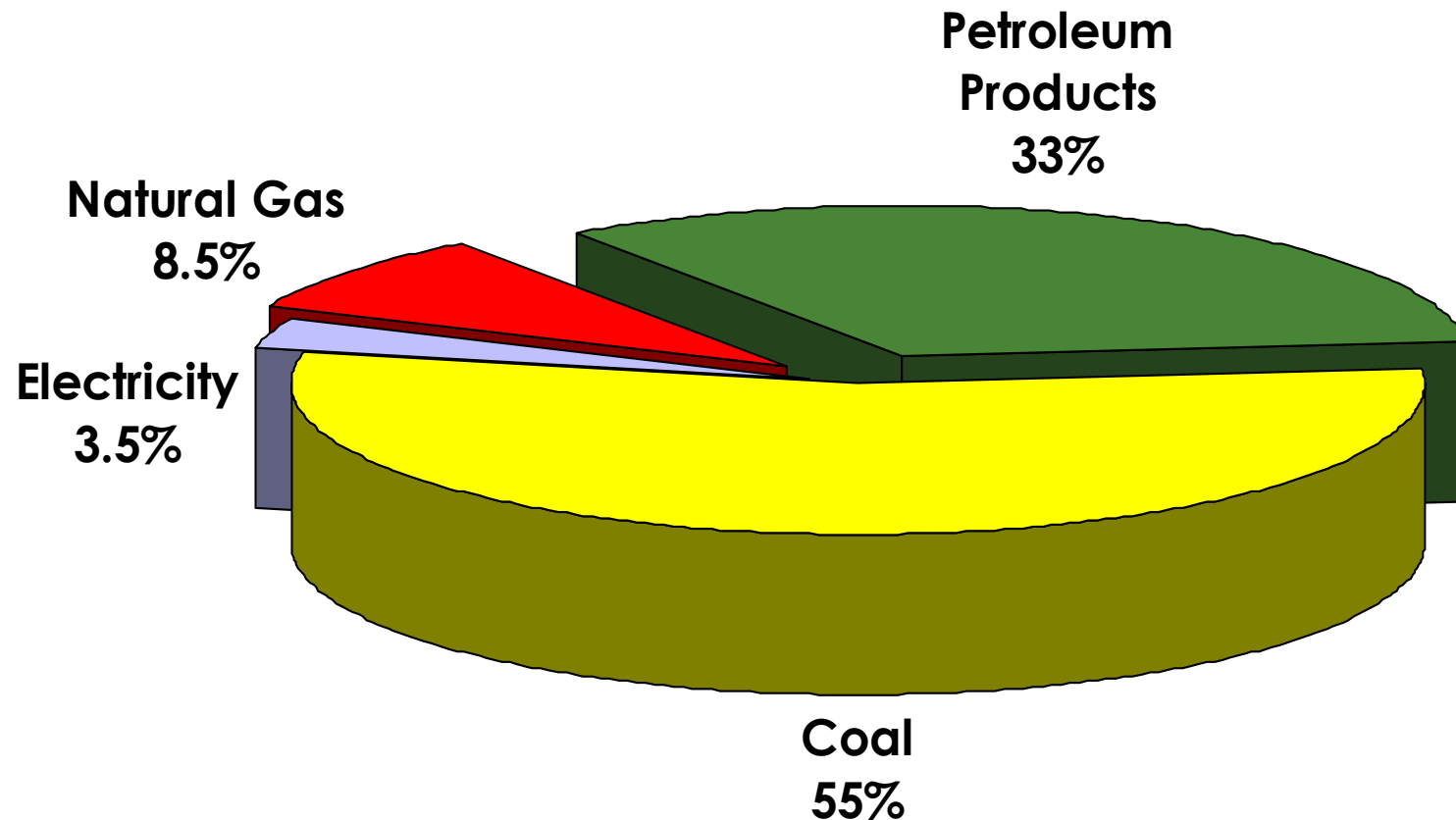
# Presentation Outline

- A. Natural Gas Supply/Demand Scenario
- B. Natural Gas Policy
- C. Evaluation of New Exploration Licensing Policy (NELP)
- D. Future Opportunities

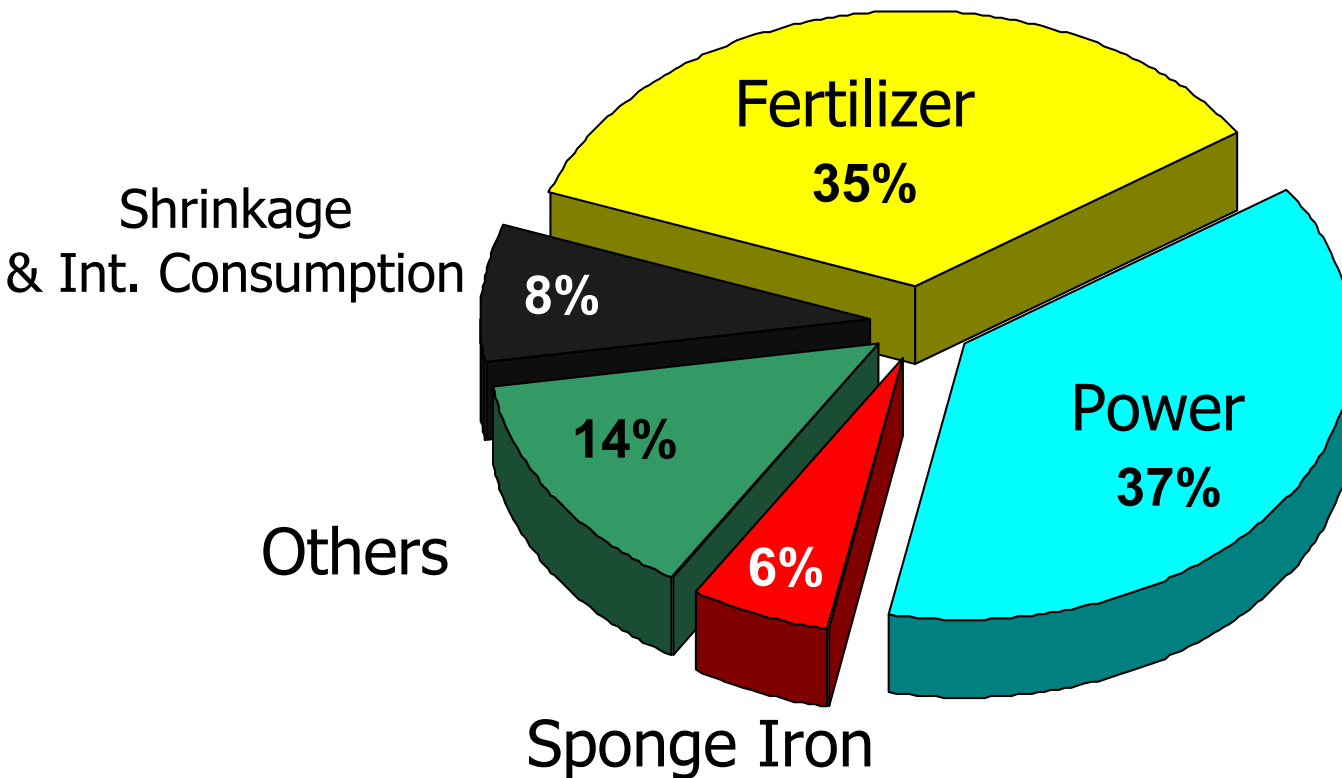
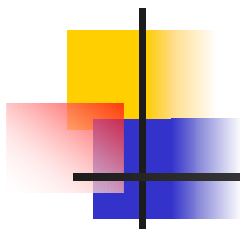


# Natural Gas Supply/Demand Scenario

# Primary Energy Supply



# Commercial Gas Usage Pattern



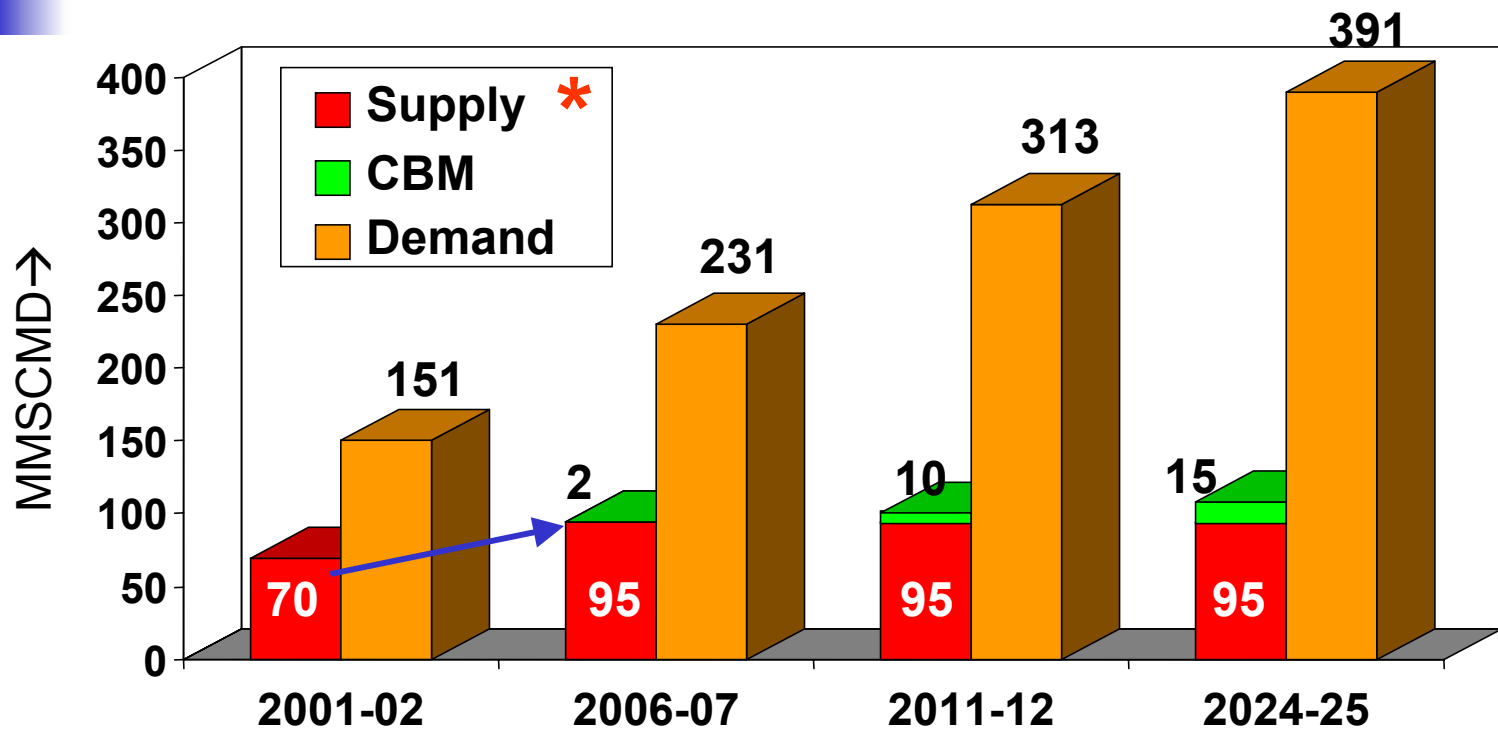


# Gas Demand Drivers

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- Huge unsatisfied demand
- Capacity enhancement in power sector long overdue
- Increasing demand from fertilizer/ industrial sectors
- Favourable economics of combined cycle gas-based power
- Gas in transport sector - CNG
- Demand by residential/commercial sectors

# Natural Gas Demand Supply Projections



\* Supply projections on present reserves of conventional gas

→ 30% increase due to recent discoveries in Pvt./J.V. Sector

# Natural Gas Strategies



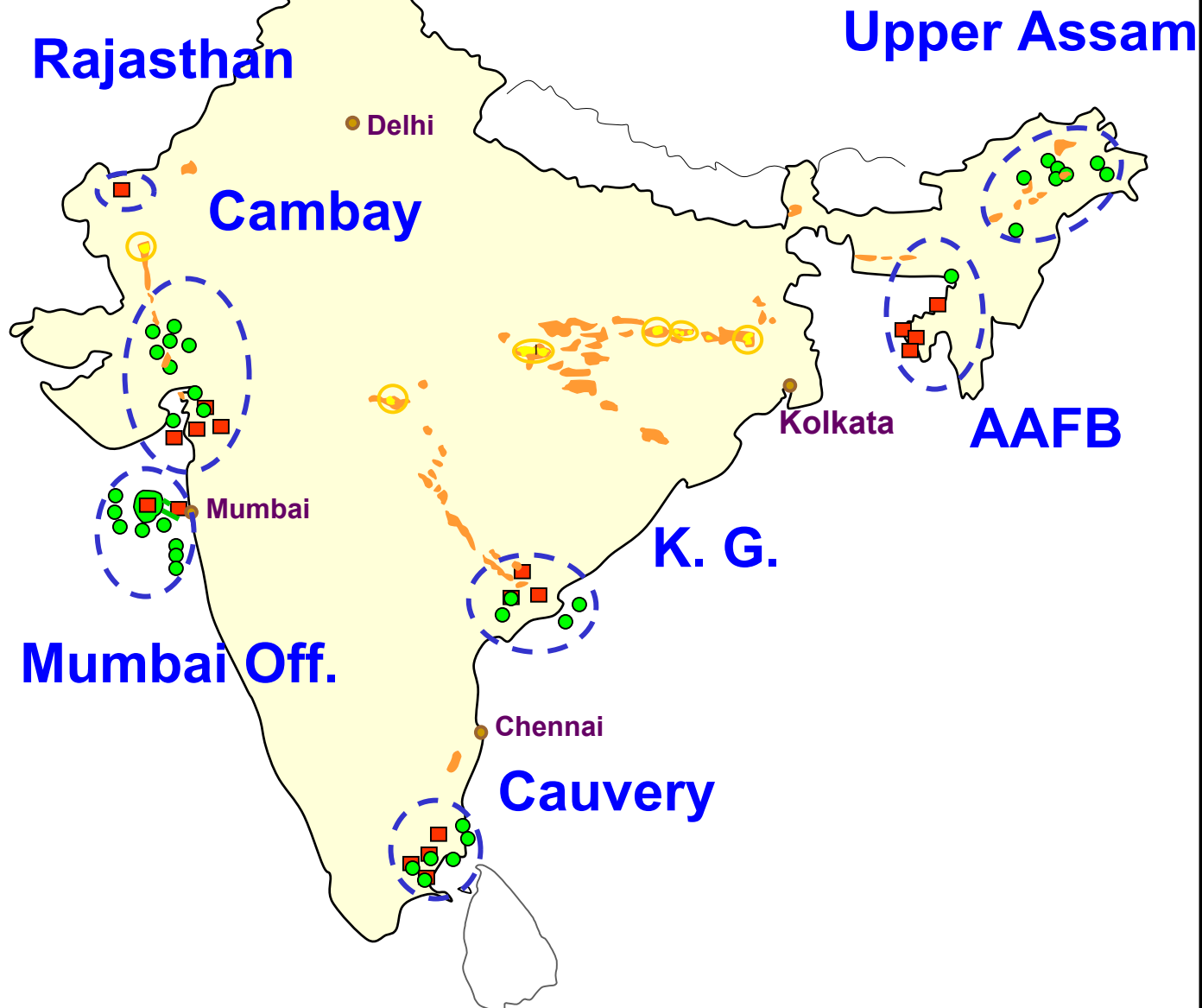
## Bridging the demand-supply gap

- Conventional sources
  - Enhanced domestic production through policy initiatives
- Non - Conventional sources
  - Coal Bed Methane
  - Gas from Gas Hydrates
  - Syn Fuel from Coal by
    - Underground coal gasification
    - Coal liquefaction
- Import of natural gas - transnational pipelines & LNG





# Oil, Gas & Coal Fields Of India



## LEGEND

- Oil Fields
- Gas Fields
- Coal Fields



## Oil & Gas Reserves Estimates (as on 1.4.02)

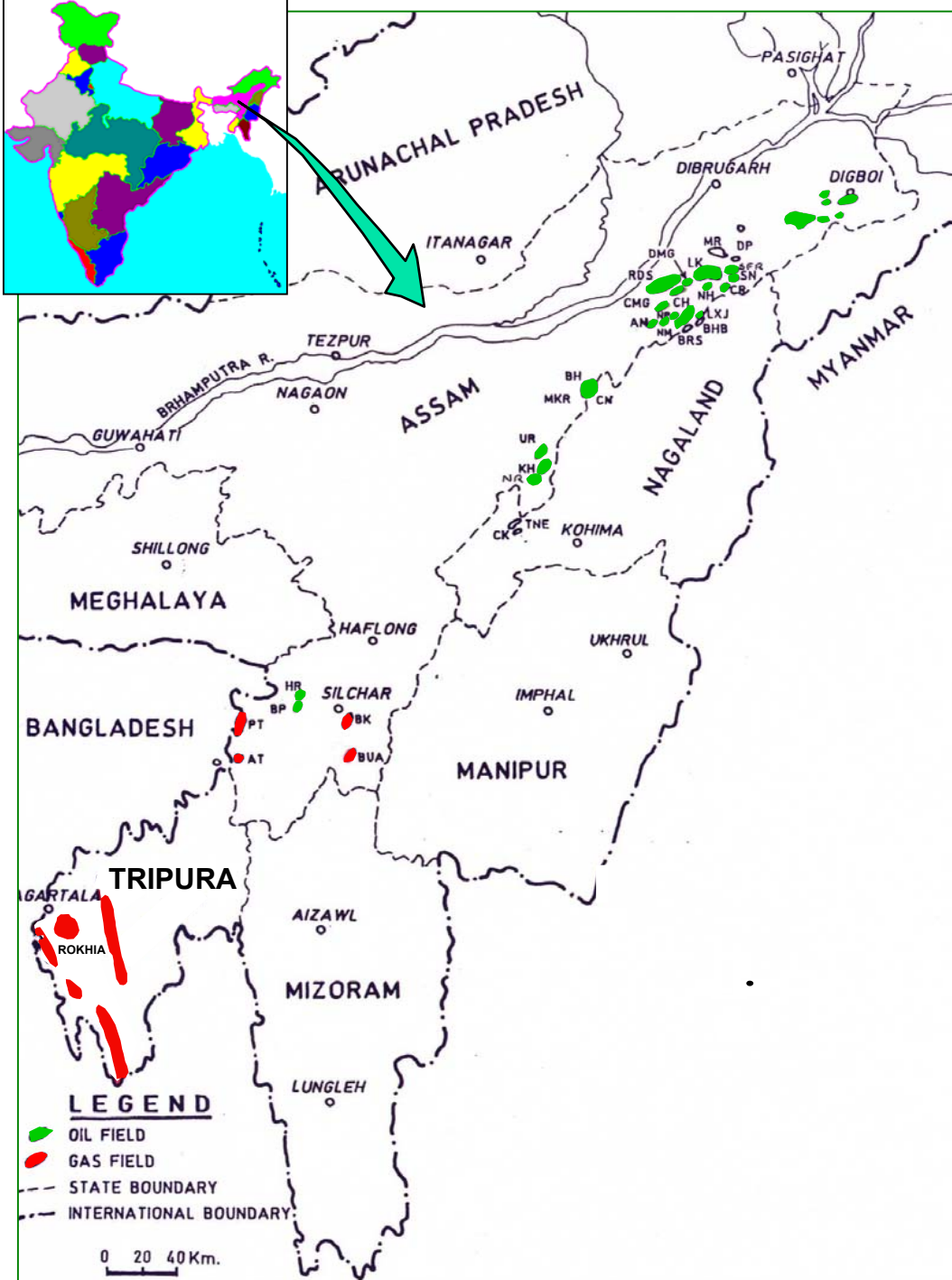
	Oil MMT	Gas MMTOE	Total
Geological <i>(Initial in-Place)</i>	5,124	1,893	7,017
Initial Recoverable	1,447	1,100	2,547
Balance Recoverable	658	628	1,286
Reserve/Production Ratio <i>(in Years)</i>	21	25	-

**Total Prognosticated Reserves : 28 billion MT (Oil + OEG)**

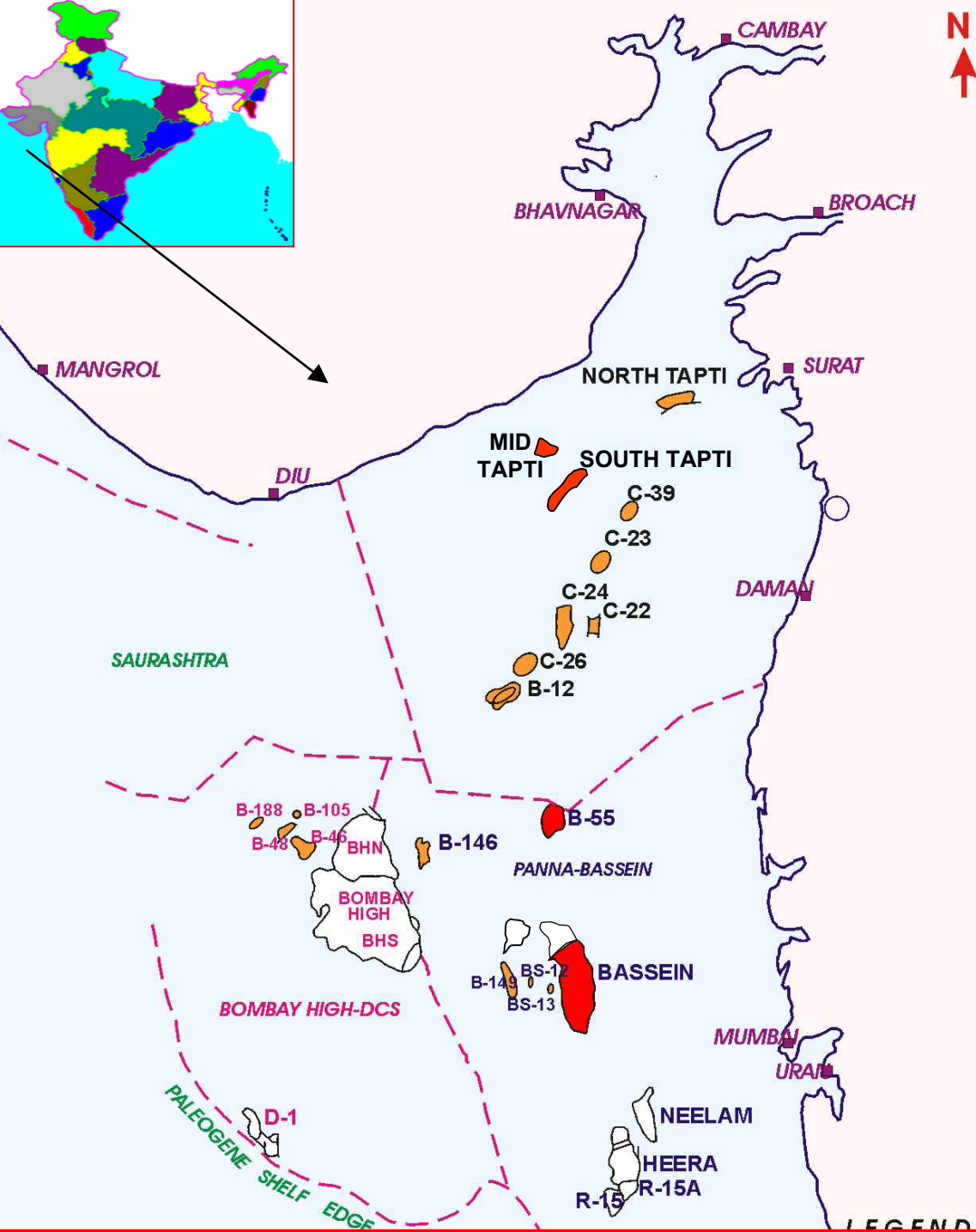
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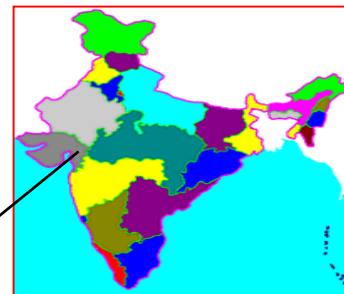
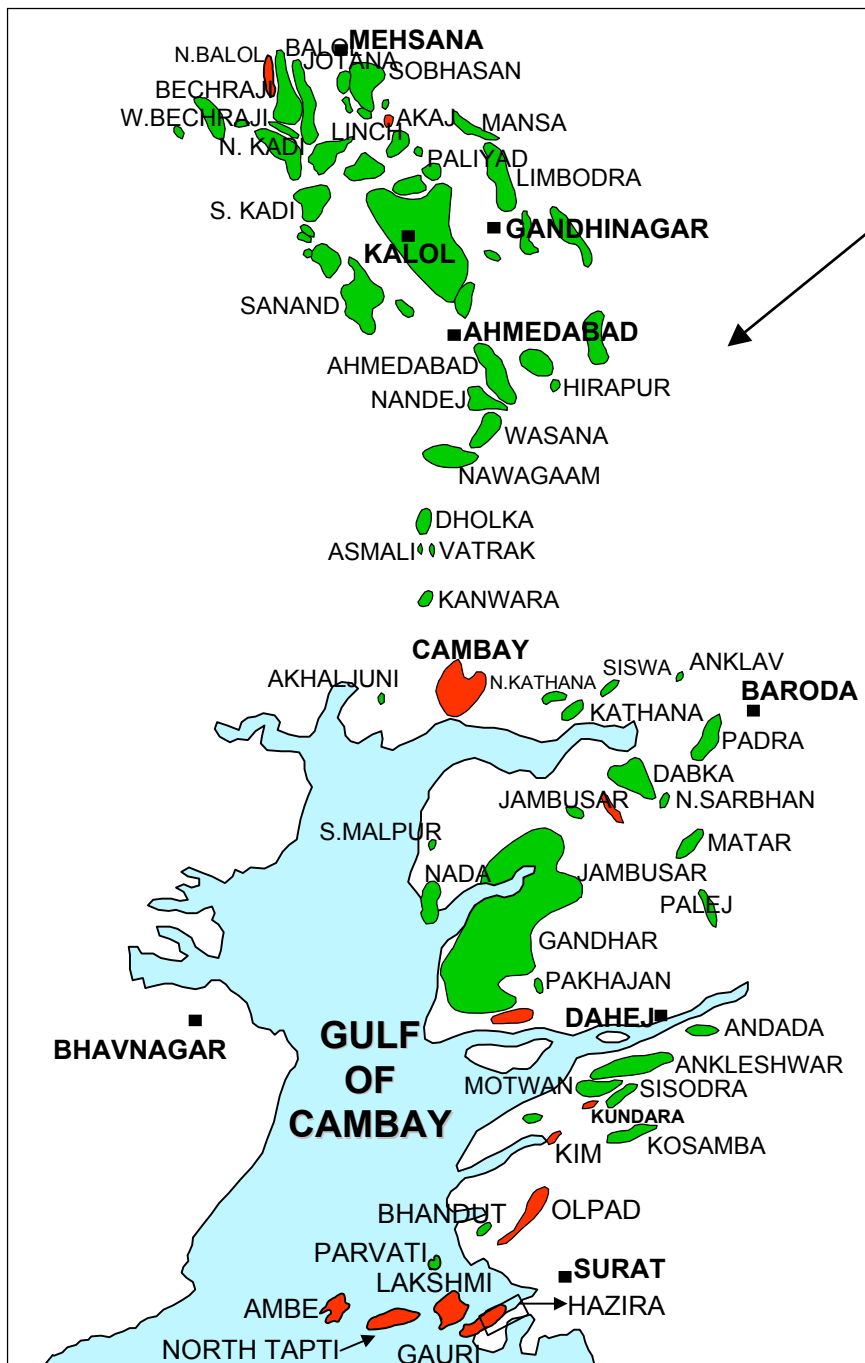
**MMTOE : Million Metric Tonnes of Oil Equivalent**

# Assam & North Eastern States



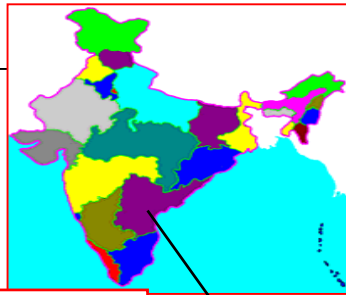
# MUMBAI OFFSHORE BASIN





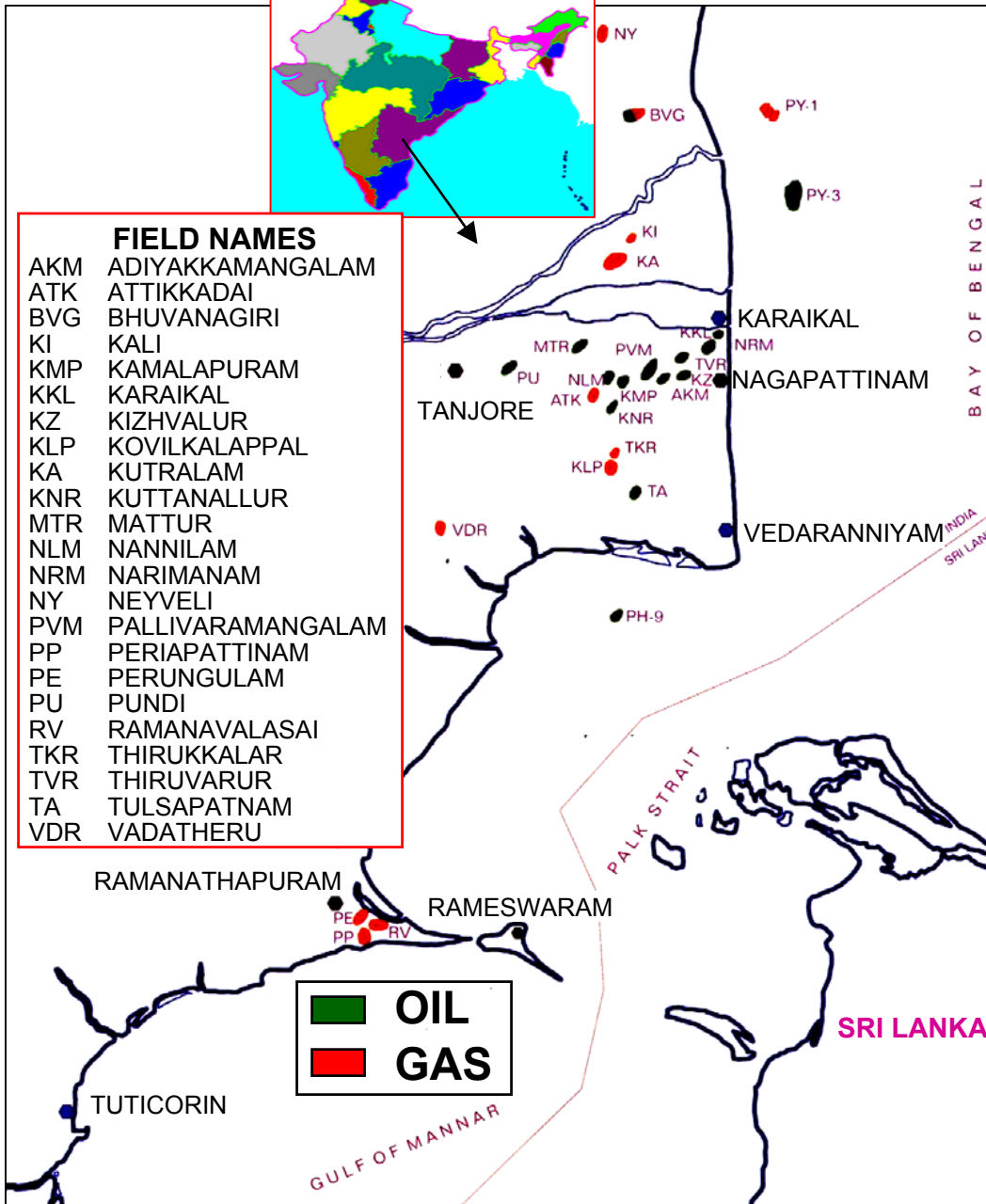
# CAMBAY BASIN

# CAUVERY BASIN



## FIELD NAMES

AKM	ADIYAKKAMANGALAM
ATK	ATTIKKADAI
BVG	BHUVANAGIRI
KI	KALI
KMP	KAMALAPURAM
KKL	KARAIKAL
KZ	KIZHVALUR
KLP	KOVILKALAPPAL
KA	KUTRALAM
KNR	KUTTANALLUR
MTR	MATTUR
NLM	NANNILAM
NRM	NARIMANAM
NY	NEYVELI
PVM	PALLIVARAMANGALAM
PP	PERIAPATTINAM
PE	PERUNGULAM
PU	PUNDI
RV	RAMANAVALASAI
TKR	THIRUKKALAR
TVR	THIRUVARUR
TA	TULSAPATNAM
VDR	VADATHERU



# Recent Discoveries & Production Potential

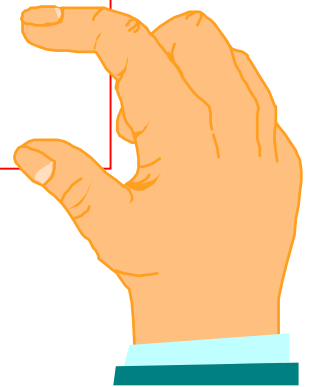
	Block / Field Structure	Production Potential (MMSCMD)
<b><i>NEW DISCOVERIES</i></b>		
✓ <b>Gulf of Cambay</b>	<b>Lakshmi (CB-OS-2)</b>	<b>3</b>
✓ <b>Mumbai</b>	<b>Mid &amp; S. Tapti</b>	<b>12</b>
✓ <b>Gulf of Cambay</b>	<b>Hazira etc.</b>	<b>4</b>
✓ <b>K-G Basin</b>	<b>Ravva Satellite Gas Fields &amp; Main Field</b>	<b>2</b>
✓ <b>Deep water East Coast</b>	<b>KG-DWN-98/2 etc.</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>• <i>NEW POTENTIAL PROSPECTS</i></b>		
✓ <b>Gulf of Cambay</b>	<b>3 Structure (CB-OS-2)</b>	<b>10</b>
		<b>35</b>

**Possible increase in gas production in next 3-4 years : 30 %**





# NATURAL GAS POLICY





# INDIA HYDROCARBON VISION : 2025

## Exploration & Production Policy : Objectives

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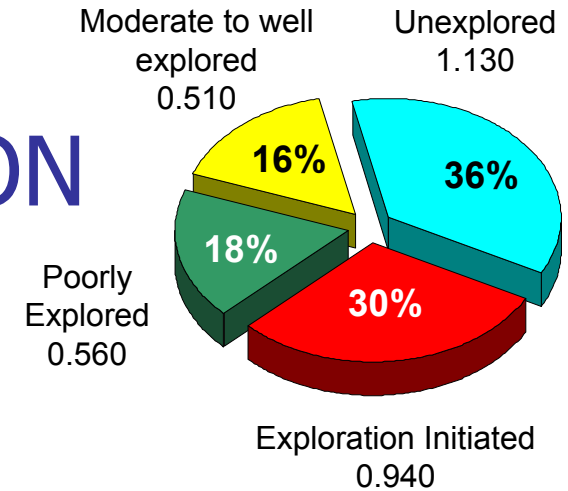
- To have Reserve Replacement Ratio  $> 1$ .
- To keep pace with technological advancement and remain in forefront of global E&P industry.
- To achieve as near as zero impact on environment.

Contd.../-

# INDIA HYDROCARBON VISION

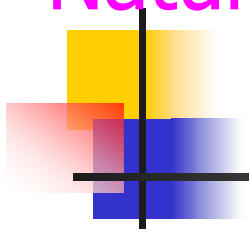
## Exploration & Production Policy

### MEDIUM TERM



- Continue exploration in producing basins
- Extensive exploration in non-producing and frontier basins (including deep-sea areas) for new discoveries
- Appraisal of sedimentary basins to the extent of 25% by 2005, 50% by 2010, 75% by 2015 and 100% by 2025.
- Internationally competitive fiscal terms, keeping in view the relative prospectivity of Indian basins, to attract major companies

## Natural Gas Policy : Objectives

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- A decorative graphic is located on the left side of the slide, featuring overlapping yellow, red, and blue squares with a black crosshair.
- 
- To encourage use of natural gas, which is a clean fuel
  - To ensure availability by a mix of domestic gas, imports through pipelines and LNG
  - To tap unconventional sources like Coal Bed Methane, Natural Gas Hydrates, Underground Coal Gasification etc.

## Natural Gas Policy

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### MEDIUM TERM

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- **Continuous review of gas demand and supply options to facilitate policy interventions**
- **Pursuing initiatives for import of gas from neighbouring countries**
  - **Emphasis on transnational gas pipelines**
- **Import LNG to supplement the domestic gas availability and encourage domestic companies to participate**
- **Expediting setting up of a regulatory framework**

# INDIA HYDROCARBON VISION : 2025

DGH

## Natural Gas Policy

### MEDIUM TERM

- **Provide a level playing field for all players and ensure reasonable transportation tariffs**
- **Put in place an effective structure for the National Gas Hydrates Programme**
- **Maximise economic production of CBM**
- **Formulate National Policy on Underground Coal Gasification**
- **R&D efforts on conversion of gas to liquids**

# Alternative Sources of Hydrocarbons

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COAL BED METHANE

GAS HYDRATES

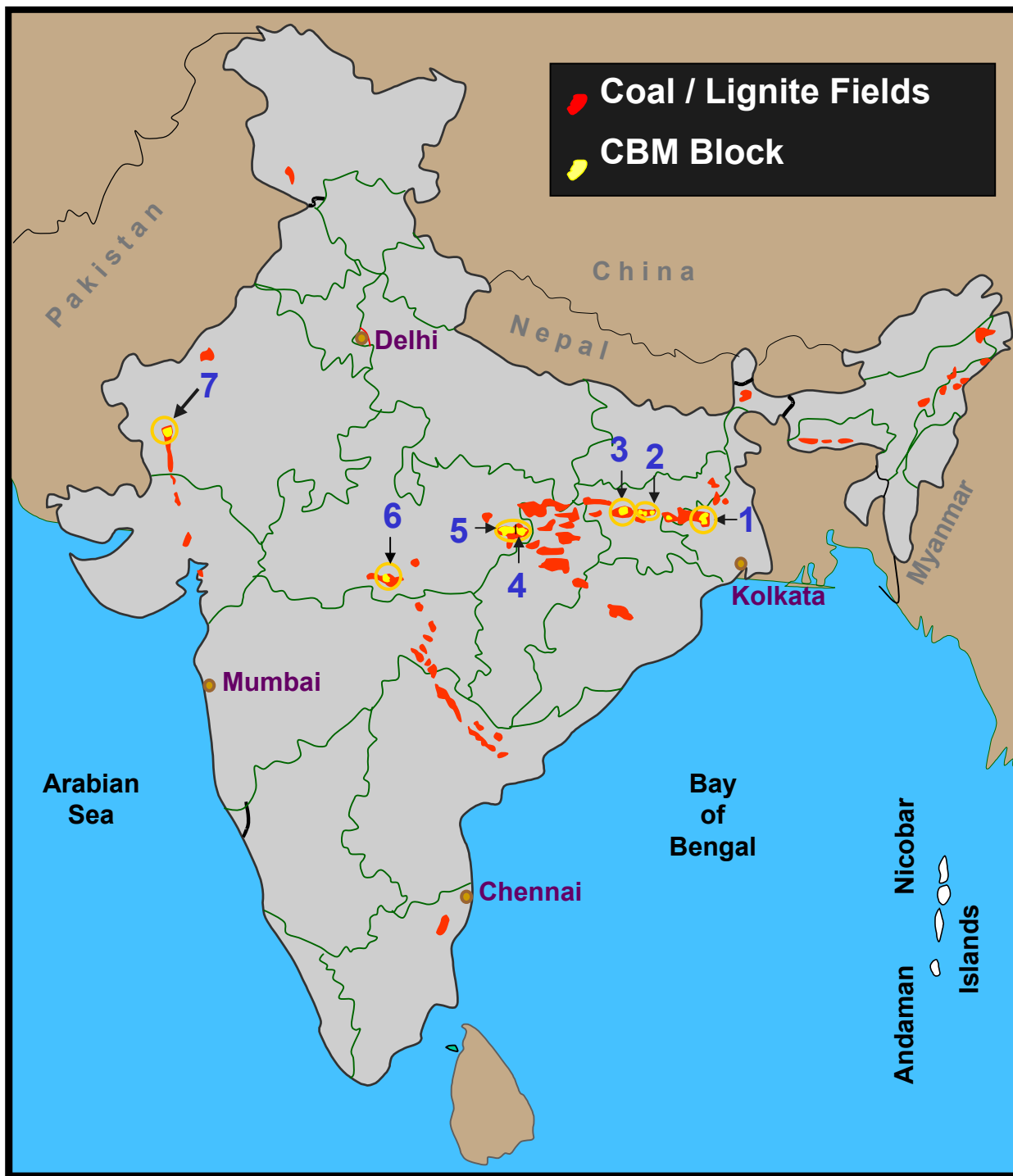


# Coal Bed Methane - Indian Initiatives

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- 
- **CBM Exploration and Exploitation Policy in place – Best Terms in the World**
  - **ONGC test-produced CBM from its wells in Jharia Coal Field and is also prospecting for CBM in North Raniganj Coal Field**
  - **5 Blocks awarded for CBM**
  - **Great Eastern Energy Corpn. exploring for CBM in South Raniganj Coal Field**
  - **Ready market, as CBM areas are far away from petroleum producing areas**

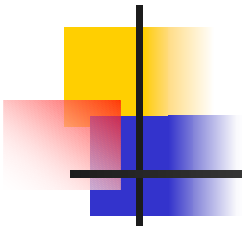
# CBM BLOCKS OFFERED UNDER FIRST ROUND OF BIDDING - 2001





# Gas Hydrates – the Fuel of the Future

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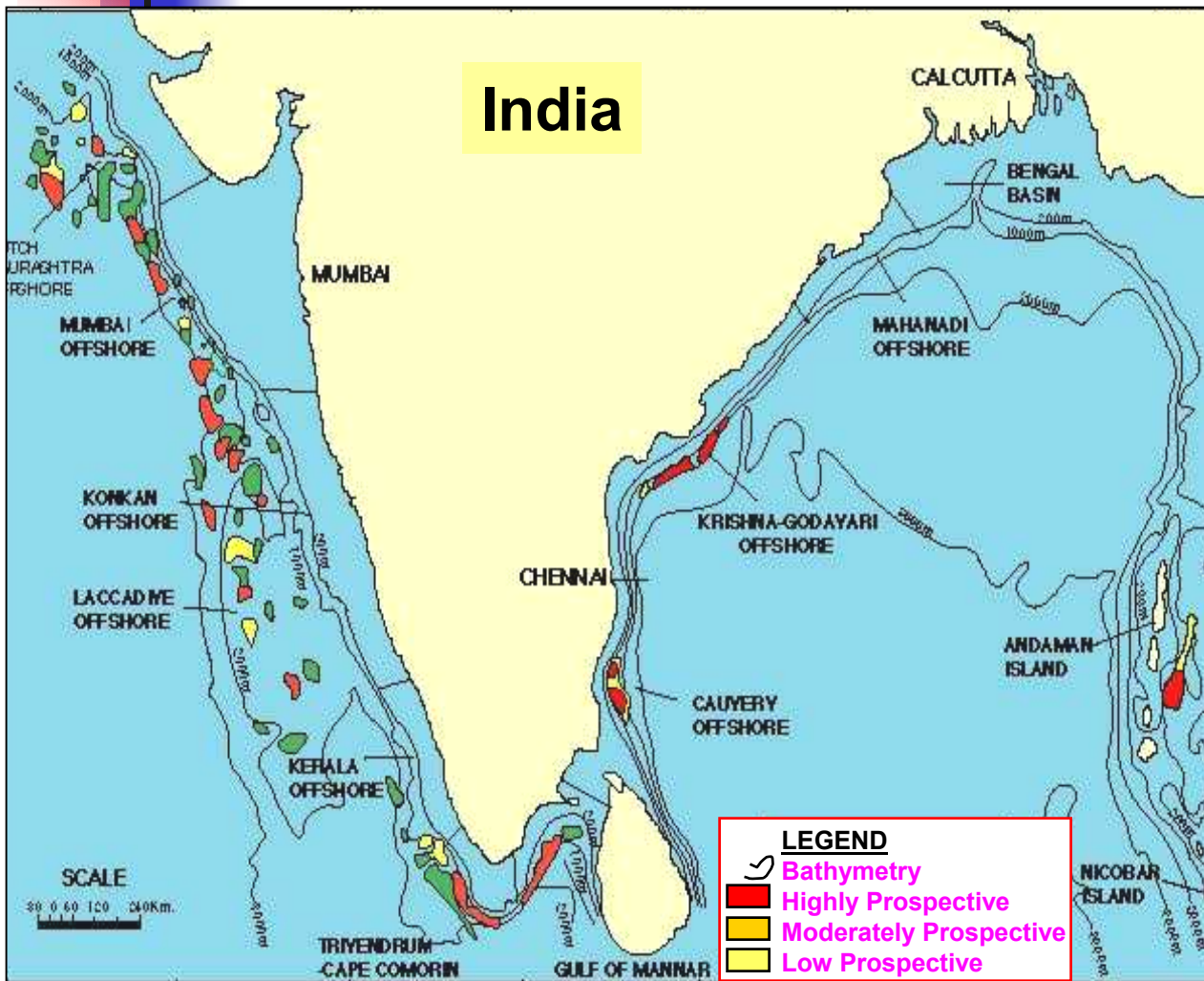


- Indian offshore contains an estimated 1894 TCM of natural gas in the form of hydrates.
- Fresh impetus given by MOP&NG to National Gas Hydrate Programme(NGHP)
  - Technical Committee formed with DGH as Coordinator
  - Several prospective areas mapped
  - Studies along East & West coasts of India to complete by end 2002
- Collaboration with Japan & Canada on international program for Mallik R & D Well in progress

# Gas Hydrate Potential Areas

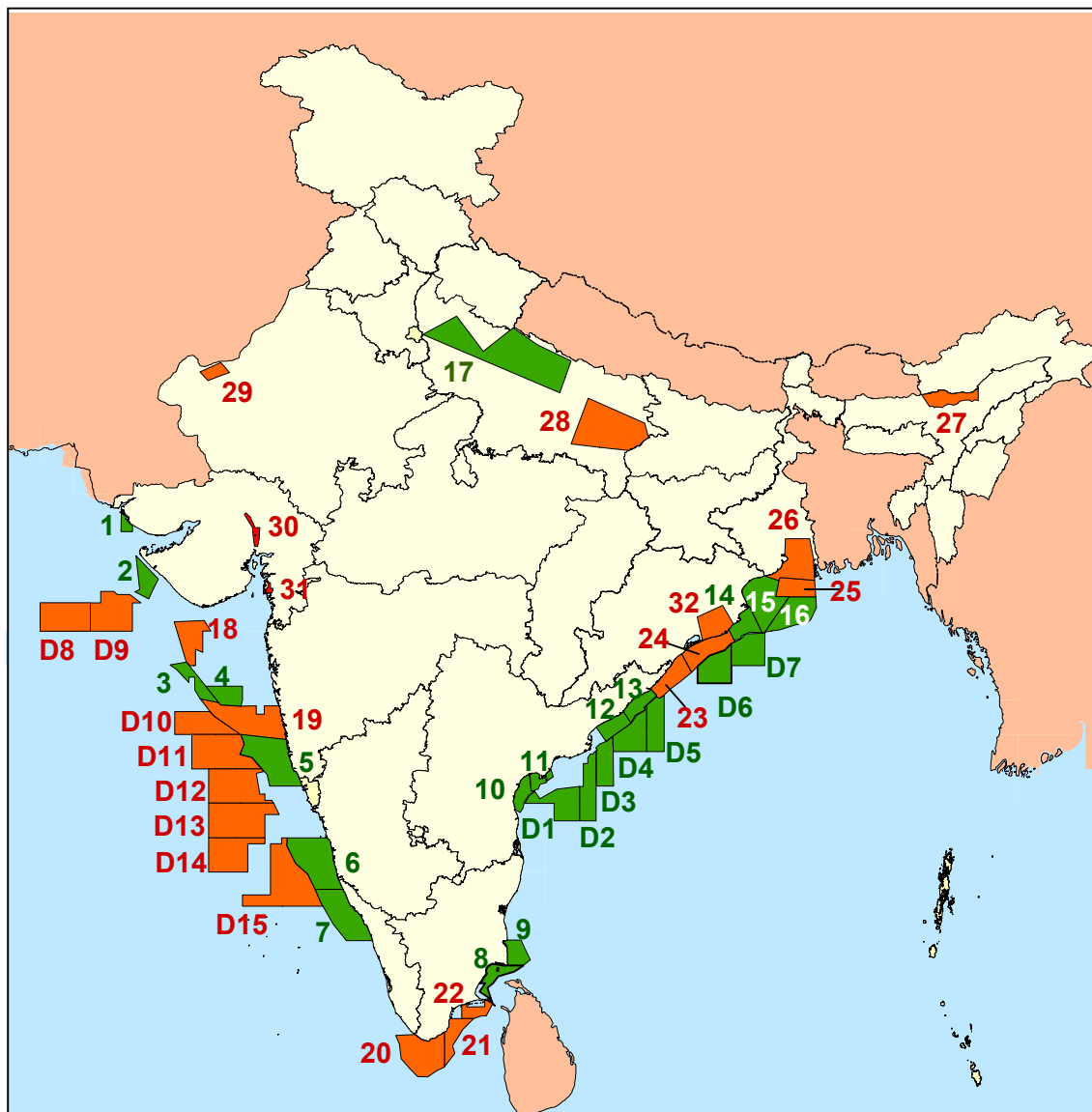
## Estimated Resources 1894 TCM

National Gas Hydrate Programme has brought out several prospective areas in Western, Eastern Offshore and Andamans.



# SALIENT ACHIEVEMENTS OF NELP

**DGH**



## EXPLORATION BLOCKS AWARDED ( 47 )



**NELP - I**

**24 Blocks    0.231 M. Sq. Km.**

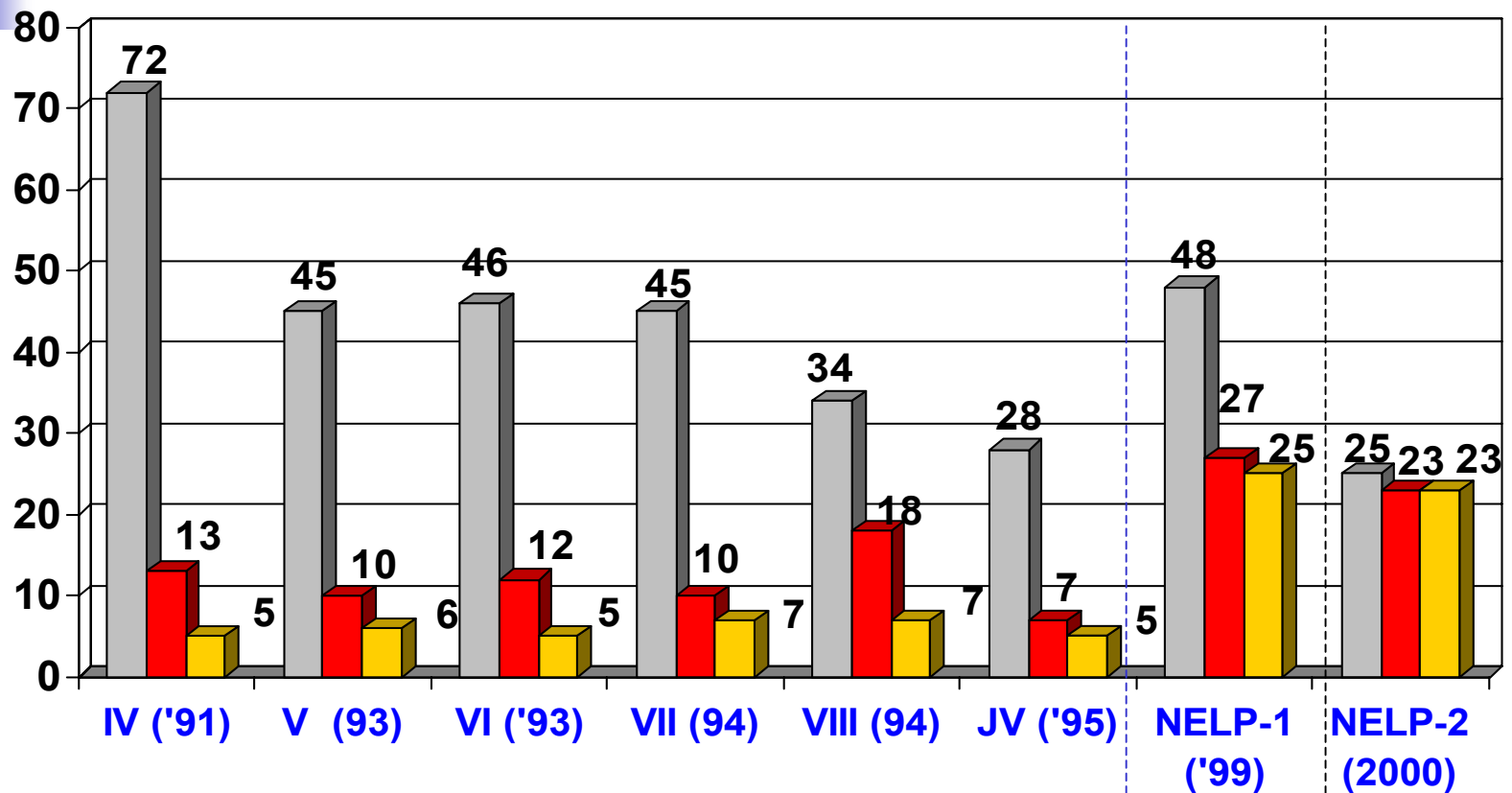


**NELP - II**

**23 Blocks    0.268 M. Sq. Km.**

# Status of Exploration Rounds

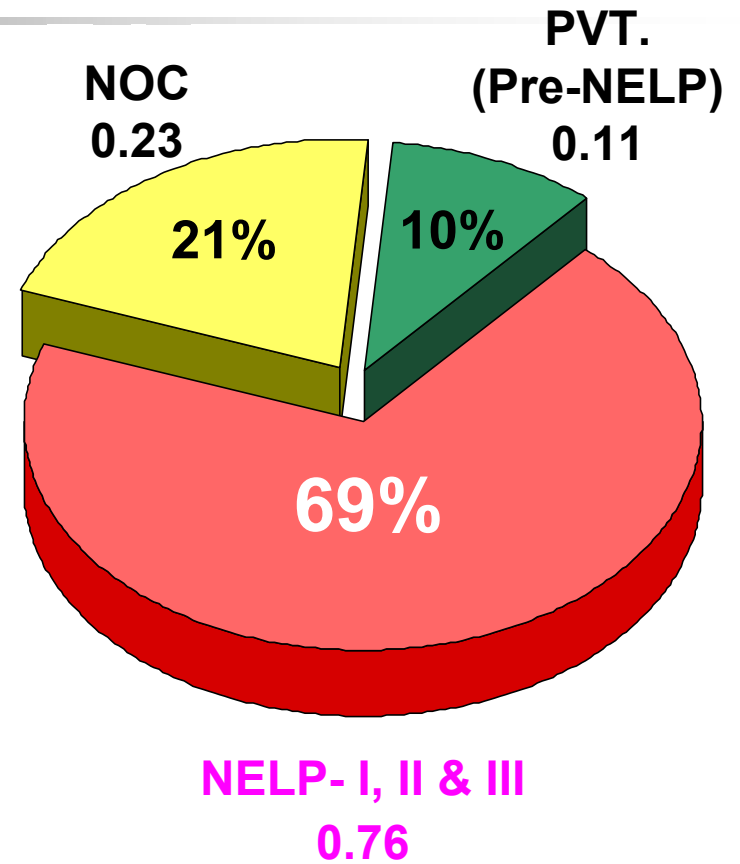
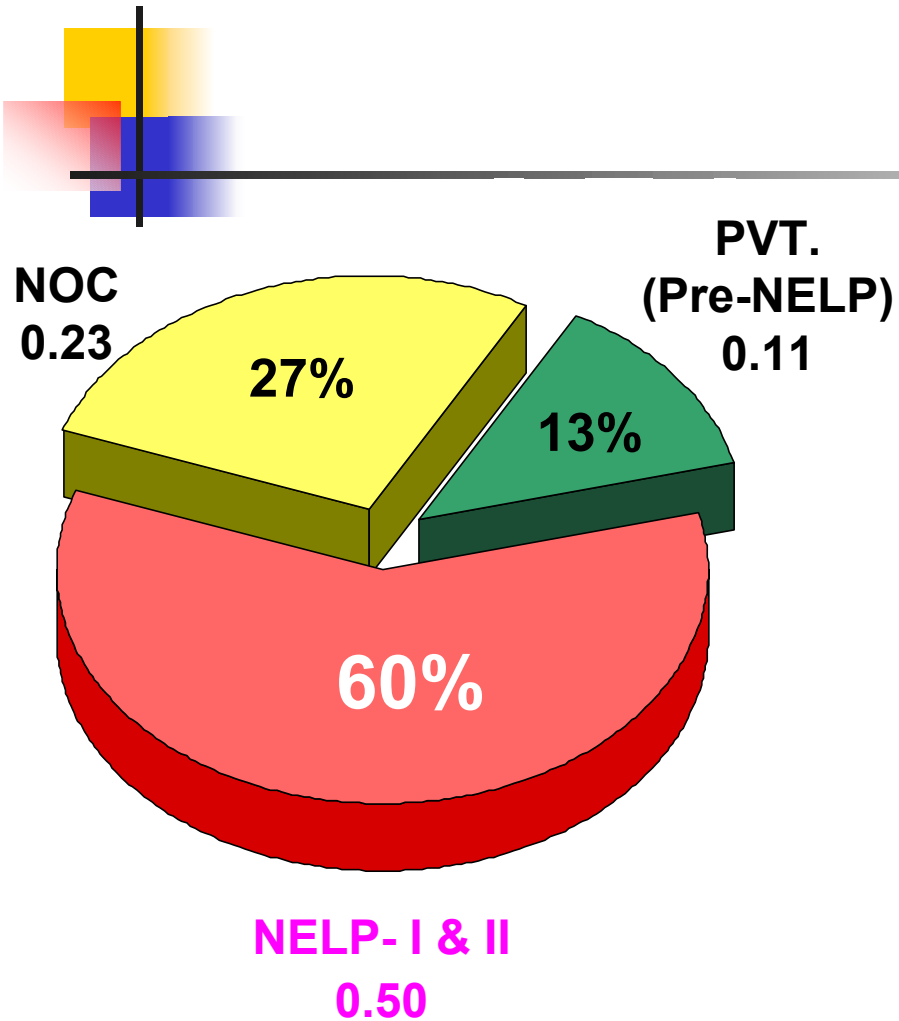
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■ No. of Blocks Offered ■ No. of Blocks Bid For ■ Blocks Awarded

# Salient Achievements of NELP

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# Exploration Activities Completed/ Committed: Pre-NELP vs. NELP

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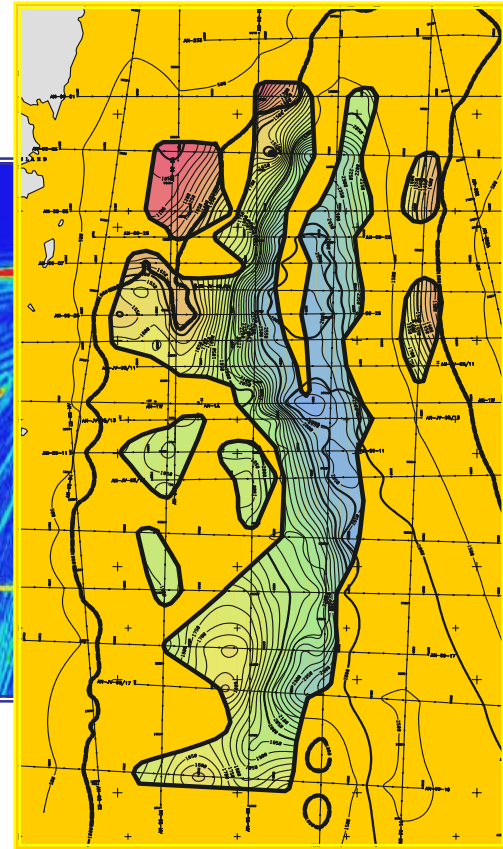
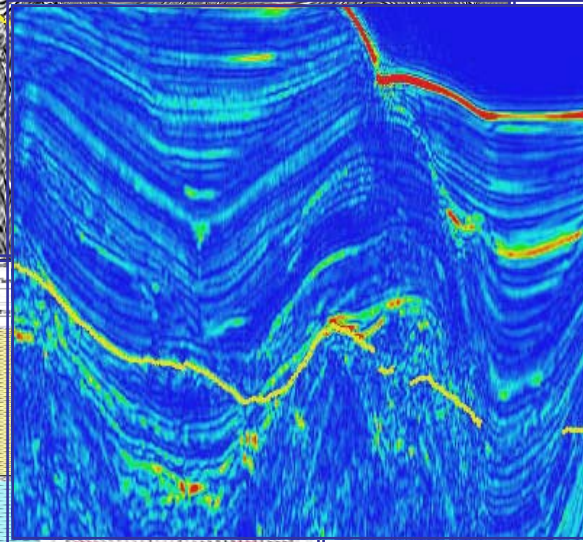
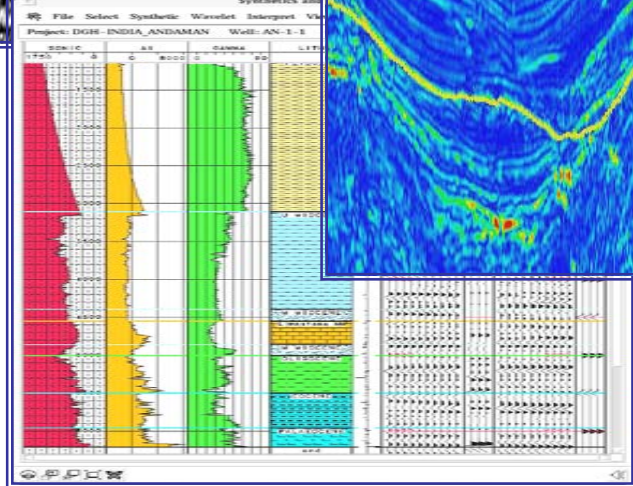
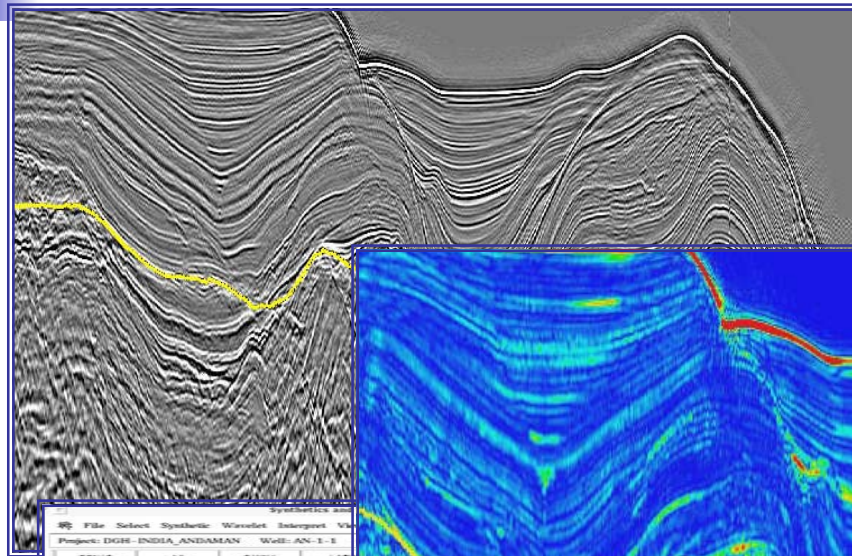
	Pre- NELP	NELP- I & II (Phase-I)
2D Seismic Survey	13949 LKM	55215 LKM
3D Seismic Survey	1542 SKM	22065 SKM
Exploratory Wells	17	72
No. of Discoveries	6 (1992-2001)	3 (2000-01)
Investment made / committed	369 million US \$	532 million US\$

# Salient Achievements of NELP

- Award of blocks in record time
- Deep water blocks offered for the 1<sup>st</sup> time and discoveries made within a year
- Information Dockets & Data Packages in digital form instead of hard copies earlier
- Competitive environment created, which led to very aggressive exploration programs & better commercial terms for the Government

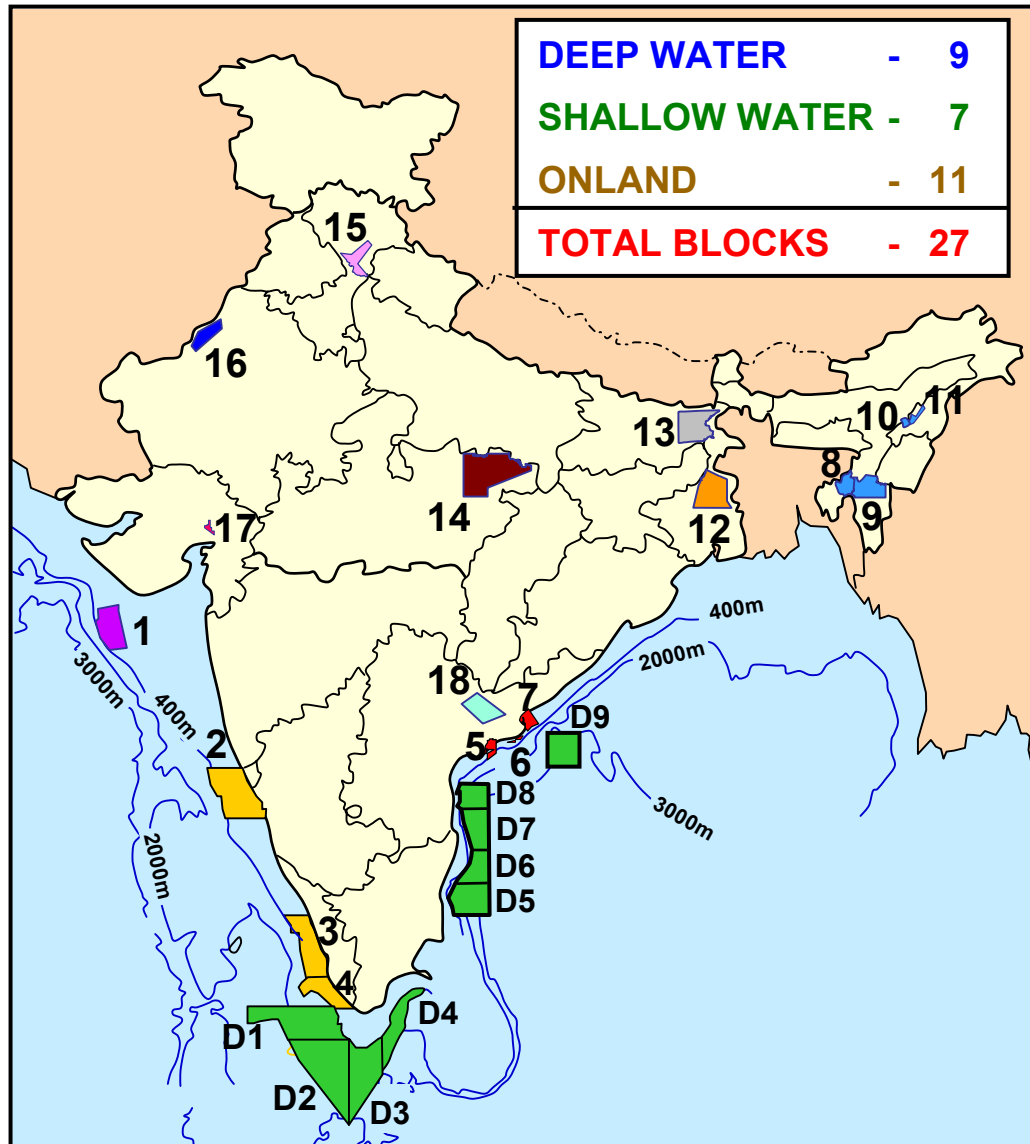


# Future Opportunities under NELP





# Exploration Blocks on offer under NELP-III



 **DEEPWATER**

**SHALLOW WATER**

 **SAURASHTRA**

 **KERALA-KONKAN**

 **KRISHNA-GODAVARI**

**ONLAND**

 **ASSAM-ARAKAN**

 **BENGAL**

 **PURNEA**

 **VINDHYAN**

 **HIMALYAN FORELAND**

 **RAJASTHAN**

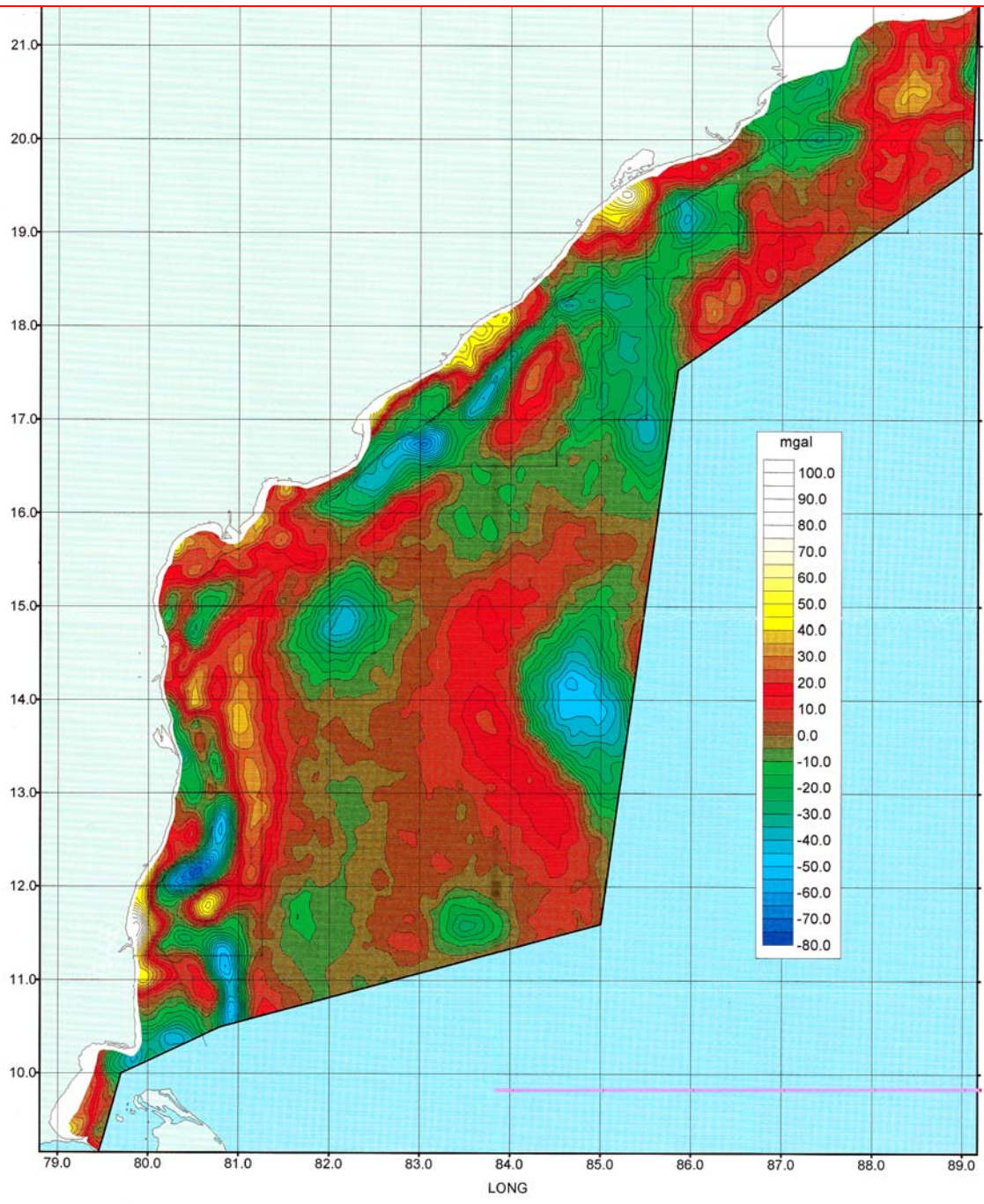
 **CAMBAY**

 **PRANHITA-GODAVARI**

# Satellite Gravity Map

## EAST COAST

- Reconnoitry survey Area: 0.545 million sq. km



# HYDROCARBONS PROSPECTMAP DEEP WATER, EAST COAST INDIA

0 20 100 KM 200 KM  
SCALE

UPDIP HIGH  
AMPLITUDE ZONE  
(EOCENE TO PLIOCENE)

**KRISHNA-GODAVARI**

EOCENE CHANNEL  
WITH HIGH  
AMPLITUDE

EOCENE/  
PALAEOCENE  
CARBONATES  
**MAHANADI  
& NEC**

OLDER CHANNEL  
FILLS (EOCENE/  
OLIGOCENE)

**PALAR**

**CHENNAI  
CAUVERY**

EOCENE CARBONATE  
BUILD-UPS/SLUMPS









SLUMP/ TURBIDITE /  
EOCENE-MIO CHANNEL  
ZONE

EOCENE CARBONATES /  
TURBIDITES ZONE

ROLLOVER

## Prospect Map

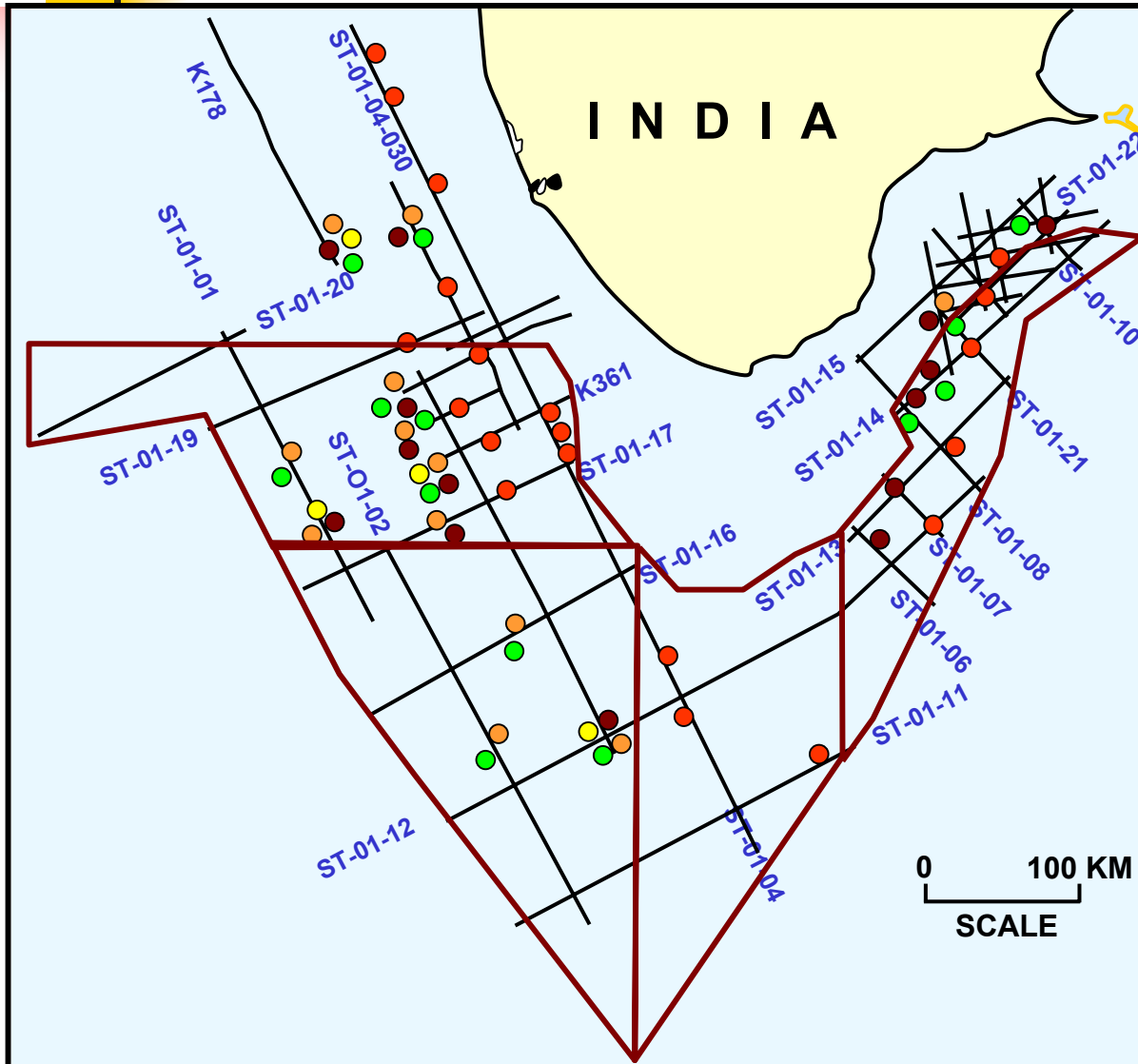
### INDEX

- MA** MIOCENE ANTICLINE
- OA** OLIGOCENE ANTICLINE
- EA** EOCENE ANTICLINE
-  HORST FEATURE
-  VOLCANIC HIGH (?)
-  STRUCTURAL HIGH
-  STRUCTURAL LOW
-  CHANNEL / SLUMP /  
TURBIDITE DEPOSIT ZONE
-  CARBONATE BUILD UP/SLUMP
- 1** DEEP WATER BLOCK
- 16** NELP BLOCKS UPTO 400m
-  AWARDED PEL BLOCKS
-  JV SPEC. PROFILE

# Potential Prospects Identified in Southern Tip

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ABOUT 50 LEADS IDENTIFIED



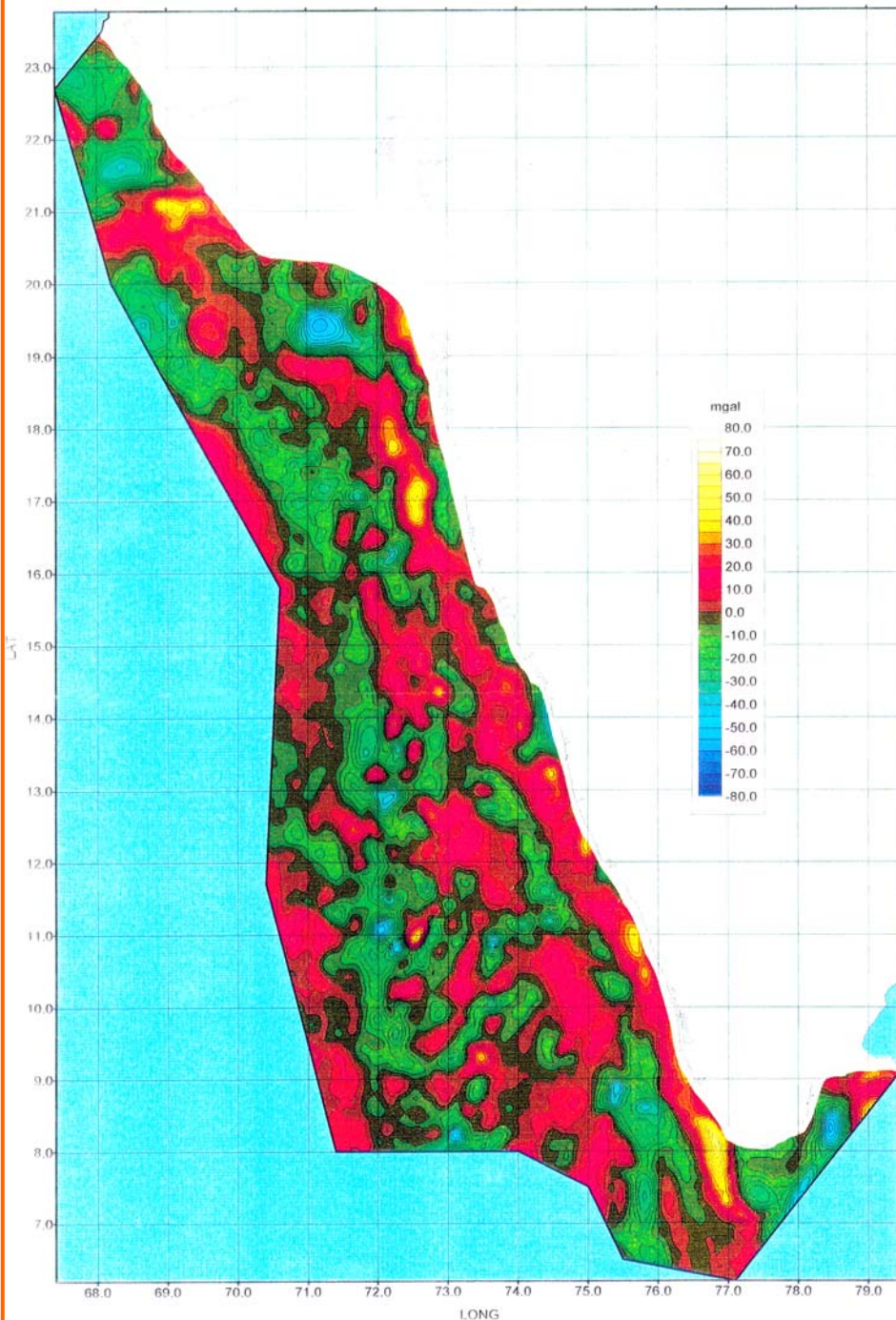
- MIO. STRUC. TRAPS
- OLIGO. STRUC. TRAPS
- EOC. STRUC. TRAPS
- PRETERT. STRUC. TRAPS
- MIO. CARBONATES



# Satellite Gravity Map

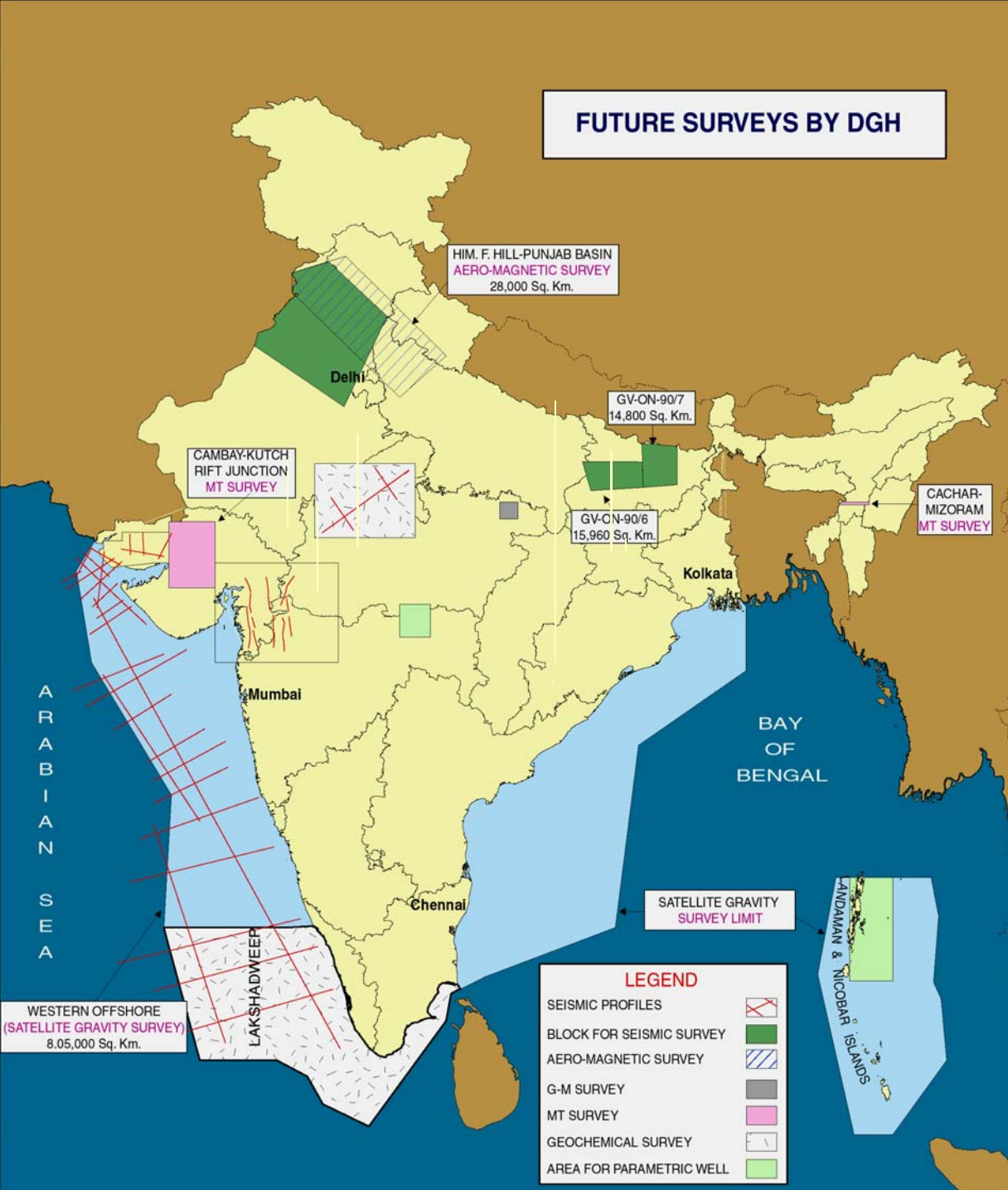
## WEST COAST

- Reconnoitry survey  
Area: 0.805 million sq. km



# FUTURE SURVEYS BY DGH

# FUTURE SURVEYS /STUDIES BY DGH



***Thank you***